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remain. Anglicans do not deny that on occasions the Bishop of Rome has spoken so as to protect the Church from error (as have other Church leaders also). They are confident of the assistance of the Spirit in keeping the Church from irrevocable error in essential matters of faith; disagreeing, however, or at least expressing reserve if this protection is claimed to be guaranteed a priori by mere virtue of the functioning of the teaching office of the universal primate. Admittedly the rigorous conditions prescribed in the Roman Catholic tradition, requiring consonance with Scipture and the sensus fidelium, help to narrow the gap. Moreover, contemporary discussions of conciliarity and primacy in both communions suggest that we are not dealing with positions destined to remain static.

We do not want to minimise this difficulty. But when we consider it
not in isolation but in the whole framework of what we agree, we pose to
curselves the question: is this problem so great as to forbid us from
venturing with greater resolve upon real progress towards unity? We are
convinced that there are some difficulties which will never be resolved
without being the courage to take the first step.

a fresh - courageous mutuality has been taken.